## **Claims**

## 1. A 2H-benzotriazole compound of the formula

$$Ar^{1} = N N - Y^{3}$$

$$(I),$$

$$Ar^{1} = N N - Y^{1} - N N - Ar^{2}$$

$$(II),$$

Y<sup>1</sup> is a divalent linking group, and

 $Y^3$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{25}$ alkyl, especially  $C_1$ - $C_4$ alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl, which can optionally be substituted, especially  $C_6$ - $C_{30}$ aryl, or  $C_2$ - $C_{26}$ heteroaryl, which can optionally be substituted.

$$Ar^1$$
  $N$  and  $Ar^2$   $N$   $N$ 

are independently of each other a group of

formula

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$$A^{22}$$
 $A^{21}$ 
 $A^{23}$ 
 $A^{21}$ 
 $A^{15}$ 
 $A^{16}$ 
 $A^{17}$ 
 $A^{18}$ 
 $A^{12}$ 
 $A^{14}$ 
 $A^{18}$ 
 $A^{15}$ 
 $A^{17}$ 
 $A^{18}$ 
 $A^{18}$ 
 $A^{15}$ 
 $A^{17}$ 
 $A^{18}$ 
 $A^{18}$ 
 $A^{15}$ 
 $A^{18}$ 
 $A^{19}$ 
 $A$ 

A<sup>21</sup>, A<sup>22</sup>, A<sup>23</sup>, A<sup>24</sup>, A<sup>11</sup>, A<sup>12</sup>, A<sup>13</sup>, A<sup>14</sup>, A<sup>15</sup>, Ā<sup>16</sup>, A<sup>17</sup> and A<sup>18</sup> are independently of each other H, halogen, especially fluorine, hydroxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl which is substituted by G and/or interrupted by S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, -PR<sup>32</sup>R<sup>32</sup>, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy which is substituted by G, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-

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C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl; C2-C20heteroaryl, C2-C20heteroaryl which is substituted by G, fluorine, C1-C24alkyl, C5-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl; C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkynyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C24alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C7-C25aralkyl, C7-C25aralkyl, which is substituted by G, C7-C25aralkoxy, C7-C25aralkoxy which is substituted by G, or -CO-R28, or

A<sup>22</sup> and A<sup>23</sup> or A<sup>11</sup> and A<sup>23</sup> are a group

two groups  $A^{11}$ ,  $A^{12}$ ,  $A^{13}$ ,  $A^{14}$ ,  $A^{15}$ ,  $A^{16}$ ,  $A^{17}$  and  $A^{18}$ , which are neighbouring to each

$$A^{31}$$
 $A^{32}$ 
 $A^{33}$ 
 $A^{34}$ 
 $A^{33}$ 
 $A^{34}$ 
 $A^{35}$ 
 $A^{35}$ 

10 other, are a group

, wherein A<sup>31</sup>, A<sup>32</sup>, A<sup>33</sup>, A<sup>34</sup>, A<sup>35</sup> and A<sup>36</sup> are independently of each other H, halogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C5-C12cycloalkyl, C5-C12cycloalkyl which is substituted by G and/or interrupted by S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy which is substituted by G, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl, C2-C20heteroaryl which is substituted by G, C2-C24alkenyl, C2-C24alkynyl, C1-C24alkoxy, C1-C24alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C7-C25aralkyl, C7-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, which is substituted by G, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkoxy, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkoxy which is substituted by G, or -CO-R<sup>28</sup>, wherein preferably at least one of the substituents A<sup>21</sup>,  $A^{22}$ ,  $A^{23}$ ,  $A^{24}$ ,  $A^{11}$ ,  $A^{12}$ ,  $A^{13}$ ,  $A^{14}$ ,  $A^{15}$ ,  $A^{16}$ ,  $A^{17}$  and  $A^{18}$  is  $C_6$ - $C_{24}$  aryl which is substituted by fluorine,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_5$ - $C_{12}$ cycloalkyl,  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ perfluoroalkyl,  $C_6$ -C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl; or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>26</sub>heteroaryl, especially thiophenyl, pyrrolyl, furanyl, benzoxazolyl, or benzothiazolyl, which is substituted by fluorine,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_5$ - $C_{12}$ cycloalkyl,  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkyl,  $C_1$ -C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl, or a group of formula

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wherein X<sup>70</sup>, X<sup>71</sup>, X<sup>72</sup>, X<sup>73</sup>, X<sup>74</sup>, X<sup>75</sup>, X<sup>76</sup>, X<sup>77</sup>, X<sup>80</sup>, X<sup>81</sup>, X<sup>82</sup>, X<sup>83</sup>, X<sup>84</sup>, X<sup>85</sup>, X<sup>86</sup>, and X<sup>87</sup> are independently of each other E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl which is substituted by G and/or interrupted by S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, -PR<sup>32</sup> R<sup>32</sup>, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy which is substituted by G, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl which is substituted by G, fluorine, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl; C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkenyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl; C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkynyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, Which is substituted by G, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkoxy, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkoxy which is substituted by G, or -CO-R<sup>28</sup>, or

two groups  $X^{70}$ ,  $X^{71}$ ,  $X^{72}$ ,  $X^{73}$ ,  $X^{74}$ ,  $X^{75}$ ,  $X^{76}$ ,  $X^{77}$ ,  $X^{80}$ ,  $X^{81}$ ,  $X^{82}$ ,  $X^{83}$ ,  $X^{84}$ ,  $X^{85}$ ,  $X^{86}$ , and  $X^{87}$ ,

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 $C_{25}$ aralkyl, which is substituted by G,  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkoxy,  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkoxy which is substituted by G, or -CO- $\mathbb{R}^{28}$ ,

 $E^{2}$  is  $-CR^{23}=CR^{24}$ -, especially  $-CX^{68}X^{69}$ -,

 $E^2$  is  $-SiR^{30}R^{31}$ -;  $-POR^{32}$ -; especially -S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-, wherein  $R^{25}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_6$ - $C_{10}$ aryl,

 $X^{68}$ ,  $X^{69}$ ,  $X^{78}$ ,  $X^{79}$ ,  $X^{88}$  and  $X^{89}$  are independently of each other  $C_1$ – $C_{18}$  alkyl,  $C_1$ – $C_{24}$ alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D,  $C_6$ – $C_{24}$ aryl,  $C_8$ – $C_{24}$ aryl which is substituted by G,  $C_2$ – $C_{20}$ heteroaryl,  $C_2$ – $C_{20}$ heteroaryl which is substituted by G,  $C_2$ - $C_{24}$ alkynyl,  $C_1$ – $C_2$ 4alkoxy,  $C_1$ – $C_2$ 4alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, or  $C_7$ – $C_{25}$ aralkyl, or

 $X^{78}$  and  $X^{79}$ , and/or  $X^{88}$  and  $X^{89}$  form a ring, especially a five- or six-membered ring, or

X<sup>68</sup> and X<sup>70</sup>, X<sup>69</sup> and X<sup>73</sup>, X<sup>77</sup> and X<sup>78</sup> and/or X<sup>84</sup> and X<sup>89</sup> are a group

D is -CO-; -COO-; -S-; -SO-; -SO<sub>2</sub>-; -O-; -NR<sup>25</sup>-; -SiR<sup>30</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-; -POR<sup>32</sup>-; -CR<sup>23</sup>=CR<sup>24</sup>-; or -

C≡C-; and

15 E is -OR<sup>29</sup>; -SR<sup>29</sup>; -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>; -COR<sup>28</sup>; -COR<sup>27</sup>; -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>; -CN; -OCOOR<sup>27</sup>; or halogen;

G is E, or C1-C24alkyl, wherein

 $R^{23}$ ,  $R^{24}$ ,  $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are independently of each other H;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy;  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl; or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is

20 interrupted by -O-; or

R<sup>25</sup> and R<sup>26</sup> together form a five or six membered ring, in particular

 $R^{27}$  and  $R^{28}$  are independently of each other H;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy;  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl; or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is interrupted by -O-,

 $R^{29}$  is H;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl; or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is interrupted by -O-,

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 $R^{30}$  and  $R^{31}$  are independently of each other  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, or  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, and  $R^{32}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, or  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl.

5 2. A 2H-benzotriazole compound according to claim 1, wherein at least one of the substituents A<sup>21</sup>, A<sup>22</sup>, A<sup>23</sup>, A<sup>24</sup>, A<sup>11</sup>, A<sup>12</sup>, A<sup>13</sup>, A<sup>14</sup>, A<sup>15</sup>, A<sup>16</sup>, A<sup>17</sup> and A<sup>18</sup>, especially A<sup>12</sup>, A<sup>21</sup>

$$X^{41}$$
  $X^{42}$   $X^{46}$   $X^{47}$   $X^{50}$   $X^{51}$   $X^{52}$   $X^{45}$   $X^{48}$   $X^{49}$   $X^{54}$   $X^{53}$ 

and/or A<sup>23</sup>, are a group of formula

 $X^{57}$   $X^{58}$   $X^{61}$   $X^{62}$   $X^{67}$   $X^{66}$  , wherein  $X^{41}$ ,  $X^{42}$ ,  $X^{43}$ ,  $X^{44}$ ,  $X^{45}$ ,  $X^{46}$ ,  $X^{47}$ ,  $X^{48}$ ,  $X^{49}$ ,  $X^{50}$ ,  $X^{51}$ ,  $X^{52}$ ,  $X^{53}$ ,  $X^{54}$ ,  $X^{55}$ ,  $X^{56}$ ,  $X^{57}$ ,  $X^{58}$ ,  $X^{59}$ ,  $X^{60}$ ,  $X^{61}$ ,  $X^{62}$ ,  $X^{63}$ ,  $X^{64}$ ,  $X^{65}$ ,  $X^{68}$  and  $X^{67}$  are independently of each other H, fluorine, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, which is optionally substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkenyl, which is optionally substituted by E, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, which is optionally substituted by G, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aryl, which is optionally substituted by G, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, which is optionally substituted by G, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, which is optionally substituted by G, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>arylakoxy, which is optionally substituted by G, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>arylakoxy, which is optionally substituted by G, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, which is optionally substituted by G, Or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aralkyl, which is optionally substituted by G, Or

two groups  $X^{41}$ ,  $X^{42}$ ,  $X^{43}$ ,  $X^{44}$ ,  $X^{45}$ ,  $X^{46}$ ,  $X^{47}$ ,  $X^{48}$ ,  $X^{49}$ ,  $X^{50}$ ,  $X^{51}$ ,  $X^{52}$ ,  $X^{53}$ ,  $X^{54}$ ,  $X^{55}$ ,  $X^{56}$ ,  $X^{57}$ ,  $X^{58}$ ,  $X^{59}$ ,  $X^{60}$ ,  $X^{61}$ ,  $X^{62}$ ,  $X^{63}$ ,  $X^{64}$ ,  $X^{65}$ ,  $X^{66}$  and  $X^{67}$ , which are neighbouring to each other,

are a group  $A^{93}$ , or  $A^{91}$ ,  $A^{97}$ , wherein  $A^{90}$ ,  $A^{91}$ ,  $A^{92}$ ,  $A^{93}$ ,  $A^{94}$ ,  $A^{95}$ ,  $A^{96}$  and  $A^{97}$  are independently of each other H, halogen, hydroxy,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which

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is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl which is substituted by G and/or interrupted by S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy which is substituted by G, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkynyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, which is substituted by G, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkoxy, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkoxy which is substituted by E, or -CO-R<sup>28</sup>, wherein R<sup>25</sup>, R<sup>26</sup> and R<sup>28</sup>, D, E and G are as defined in claim 2 and preferably at least one of the substituents X<sup>41</sup>, X<sup>42</sup>, X<sup>43</sup>, X<sup>44</sup>, X<sup>45</sup>, X<sup>46</sup>, X<sup>47</sup>, X<sup>48</sup>, X<sup>49</sup>, X<sup>50</sup>, X<sup>51</sup>, X<sup>52</sup>, X<sup>53</sup>, X<sup>54</sup>, X<sup>55</sup>, X<sup>56</sup>, X<sup>57</sup>, X<sup>58</sup>, X<sup>59</sup>, X<sup>60</sup>, X<sup>61</sup>, X<sup>62</sup>, X<sup>63</sup>, X<sup>64</sup>, X<sup>65</sup>, X<sup>66</sup> and X<sup>67</sup> is fluorine, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl.

3. A 2H-benzotriazole compound according to claim 1, wherein at least one of the substituents A<sup>21</sup>, A<sup>22</sup>, A<sup>23</sup>, A<sup>24</sup>, A<sup>11</sup>, A<sup>12</sup>, A<sup>13</sup>, A<sup>14</sup>, A<sup>15</sup>, A<sup>16</sup>, A<sup>17</sup> and A<sup>18</sup>, especially A<sup>12</sup> and/or A<sup>23</sup> are a group of formula

wherein

20 X<sup>68</sup>, X<sup>69</sup>, X<sup>78</sup>, X<sup>79</sup>, X<sup>88</sup> and X<sup>89</sup> are independently of each other C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, especially C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>alkyl, which can be interrupted by one or two oxygen atoms, X<sup>70</sup>, X<sup>71</sup>, X<sup>72</sup>, X<sup>73</sup>, X<sup>74</sup>, X<sup>75</sup>, X<sup>76</sup>, X<sup>77</sup>, X<sup>80</sup>, X<sup>81</sup>, X<sup>82</sup>, X<sup>83</sup>, X<sup>84</sup>, X<sup>85</sup>, X<sup>86</sup> and X<sup>87</sup> are independently of each other H, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>, wherein R<sup>25</sup> and R<sup>26</sup> are independently of each other H, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aryl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aralkyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, and R<sup>27</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, or

R<sup>25</sup> and R<sup>26</sup> together form a five or six membered ring, in particular

$$-N$$
  $-N$  or  $-N$  and

 $E^2$  is -S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-, wherein R<sup>25</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl.

## A 2H-benzotriazole compound according to claim 1, wherein 5 4.

Y3 is a group of formula

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, wherein

 $\mathsf{R}^{41},\,\mathsf{R}^{42},\,\mathsf{R}^{43},\,\mathsf{R}^{44},\,\mathsf{R}^{45},\,\mathsf{R}^{46},\,\mathsf{R}^{47},\,\mathsf{R}^{48},\,\mathsf{R}^{49},\,\mathsf{R}^{50},\,\mathsf{R}^{51},\,\mathsf{R}^{52},\,\mathsf{R}^{53},\,\mathsf{R}^{54},\,\mathsf{R}^{55},\,\mathsf{R}^{56},\,\mathsf{R}^{57},\,\mathsf{R}^{58},\,\mathsf{R}^{59}$  $R^{60}$ ,  $R^{61}$ ,  $R^{62}$ ,  $R^{63}$ ,  $R^{64}$ ,  $R^{65}$ ,  $R^{66}$ ,  $R^{67}$ ,  $R^{70}$ ,  $R^{71}$ ,  $R^{72}$ ,  $R^{73}$ ,  $R^{74}$ ,  $R^{75}$ ,  $R^{76}$ ,  $R^{77}$ ,  $R^{80}$ ,  $R^{81}$ ,  $R^{82}$ , R83, R84, R85, R86, and R87 are independently of each other H, fluorine, C1-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C24alkyl, which is optionally substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C1-C24alkenyl, which is optionally substituted by E, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, which is optionally substituted by G, C5-C12cycloalkoxy, which is optionally substituted by G, C6-C18aryl, which is optionally substituted by G, C₁-C₂₄alkoxy, which is optionally substituted by E and/or interrupted by D,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryloxy, which is optionally substituted by G,  $C_7$ - $C_{18}$ arylalkoxy, which is optionally substituted by G, C1-C24alkylthio, which is optionally substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C2-C20heteroaryl which is substituted by G, or C6-C18 aralkyl, which is optionally substituted by G, or

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R<sup>43</sup>, R<sup>65</sup> or R<sup>52</sup> are a group of formula

two groups  $R^{41}$ ,  $R^{42}$ ,  $R^{43}$ ,  $R^{44}$ ,  $R^{45}$ ,  $R^{46}$ ,  $R^{47}$ ,  $R^{48}$ ,  $R^{49}$ ,  $R^{50}$ ,  $R^{51}$ ,  $R^{52}$ ,  $R^{53}$ ,  $R^{54}$ ,  $R^{55}$ ,  $R^{56}$ ,  $R^{57}$ ,  $R^{58}$ ,  $R^{59}$ ,  $R^{60}$ ,  $R^{61}$ ,  $R^{62}$ ,  $R^{63}$ ,  $R^{64}$ ,  $R^{65}$ ,  $R^{66}$ ,  $R^{67}$ ,  $R^{70}$ ,  $R^{71}$ ,  $R^{72}$ ,  $R^{73}$ ,  $R^{74}$ ,  $R^{75}$ ,  $R^{76}$ ,  $R^{77}$ ,  $R^{80}$ ,  $R^{81}$ ,  $R^{82}$ ,  $R^{83}$ ,  $R^{84}$ ,  $R^{85}$ ,  $R^{86}$ , and  $R^{87}$ , which are neighbouring to each other, are a group

, wherein A<sup>90</sup>, A<sup>91</sup>, A<sup>92</sup>, A<sup>93</sup>, A<sup>94</sup>, A<sup>95</sup>, A<sup>96</sup> and A<sup>97</sup> are

independently of each other H, halogen, especially fluorine, -NR $^{25}$ R $^{26}$ , hydroxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl which is substituted by G and/or interrupted by S-, -O-, or -NR $^{25}$ -, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkoxy which is substituted by G, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, which is substituted by G, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkoxy, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkoxy which is substituted by G, or -CO-R $^{28}$ ,

R<sup>68</sup>, R<sup>69</sup>, R<sup>78</sup>, R<sup>79</sup>, R<sup>88</sup> and R<sup>89</sup> are independently of each other C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>18</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkynyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, or C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, or

R<sup>68</sup> and R<sup>69</sup>, R<sup>78</sup> and R<sup>79</sup>, and/or R<sup>88</sup> and R<sup>89</sup> form a ring, especially a five- or sixmembered ring, or

 $R^{68}$  and  $R^{70},\,R^{69}$  and  $R^{73},\,R^{77}$  and  $R^{78}$  and/or  $R^{84}$  and  $R^{89}$  are a group

D is -CO-; -COO-; -S-; -SO-; -SO<sub>2</sub>-; -O-; -NR<sup>25</sup>-; -SiR<sup>30</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-; -POR<sup>32</sup>-; -CR<sup>23</sup>=CR<sup>24</sup>-; or -C=C-; and

25 E is -OR<sup>29</sup>; -SR<sup>29</sup>; -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>28</sup>; -COR<sup>28</sup>; -COR<sup>27</sup>; -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>; -CN; -OCOOR<sup>27</sup>; or halogen; G is E, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl; wherein

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 $R^{23}$ ,  $R^{24}$ ,  $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are independently of each other H;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl; or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is interrupted by -O-; or

$$-\mathbf{v}$$

R<sup>25</sup> and R<sup>26</sup> together form a five or six membered ring, in particular

$$-N$$
  $-N$   $-N$ 

 $R^{27}$  and  $R^{28}$  are independently of each other H;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy;  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl; or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is interrupted by  $-O_1$ .

 $R^{29}$  is H;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl;  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is interrupted by -O-,

 $R^{30}$  and  $R^{31}$  are independently of each other  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, or  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, and

 $R^{32}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, or  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or

R<sup>43</sup>, or R<sup>52</sup> are a group of formula R<sup>71</sup>

$$R^{70'} = R^{73'} = R^{73'} = R^{73'} = R^{74'} = R^{72'} = R^{76'} = R^{75'} = R^{7$$

 $R^{68'}$  and  $R^{69'}$  are independently of each other  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$ alkyl, which can be interrupted by one or two oxygen atoms,

 $R^{70'}$ ,  $R^{71'}$ ,  $R^{72'}$ ,  $R^{73'}$ ,  $R^{74'}$ ,  $R^{75'}$  and  $R^{76'}$  are independently of each other H, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, -NR<sup>25'</sup>R<sup>26'</sup>, -CONR<sup>25'</sup>R<sup>26'</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27'</sup>.

 $R^{25'}$  and  $R^{26'}$  are independently of each other H,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl,  $C_7$ - $C_{18}$ aralkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, and  $R^{27'}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl; and

 $E^{1'}$  is -S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25'</sup>-, wherein R<sup>25'</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl.

5. A 2H-benzotriazole compound to claim 1, wherein Y1 is a group of formula

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$$\begin{bmatrix} R^7 & R^7 & R^8 & R^7 & R^6 & R^7 & R^6 & R^7 & R^{14} & R^{15} & R^{14} & R^{15} & R^{15} & R^{16} & R^{16$$

A<sup>90</sup>
A<sup>91</sup>
A<sup>92</sup>

 $R^{6'}$  and  $R^{7'}$  have the meaning of  $R^6$ , or together form a group  $A^{50}$ , wherein  $A^{90}$ ,  $A^{91}$ ,  $A^{92}$ , and  $A^{93}$  are independently of each other H, halogen, hydroxy,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D,  $C_1$ - $C_2$ -perfluoroalkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{14}$ perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl,  $C_5$ - $C_{12}$ cycloalkyl,  $C_5$ - $C_{12}$ cycloalkyl which is substituted by G and/or interrupted by S-, -O-, or -NR $^{25}$ -,  $C_5$ - $C_{12}$ cycloalkoxy,  $C_5$ - $C_{12}$ cycloalkoxy which is substituted by G,  $C_6$ - $C_2$ -aryl,  $C_6$ - $C_2$ -aryl which is substituted by G,  $C_2$ - $C_2$ 0-heteroaryl,  $C_2$ - $C_2$ 0-heteroaryl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by  $C_2$ - $C_2$ -alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_2$ -alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_2$ -alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by

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D,  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkyl,  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkyl, which is substituted by G,  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkoxy which is substituted by E, or -CO- $\mathbb{R}^{28}$ ,

 $R^8$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D,  $C_6$ - $C_{24}$  aryl, or  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkyl,

 $R^9$  and  $R^{10}$  are independently of each other  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D,  $C_6$ - $C_{24}$ aryl,  $C_6$ - $C_{24}$ aryl which is substituted by G,  $C_2$ - $C_{20}$ heteroaryl which is substituted by G,  $C_2$ - $C_{24}$ alkenyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, or  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkyl, or

R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> form a ring, especially a five- or six-membered ring,
R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> are independently of each other H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl which is substituted by E and/or interrupted by D, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>aryl which is substituted by G, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl, or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>20</sub>heteroaryl which is substituted by G,

D is -CO-, -COO-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -NR<sup>25</sup>-, -SiR<sup>30</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-, -POR<sup>32</sup>-, -CR<sup>23</sup>=CR<sup>24</sup>-, or 
C=C-, G is E, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, and

E is  $-OR^{29}$ ,  $-SR^{29}$ ,  $-NR^{25}R^{26}$ ,  $-COR^{28}$ ,  $-COR^{27}$ ,  $-CONR^{25}R^{26}$ , -CN,  $-OCOOR^{27}$ , or halogen, wherein

 $R^{23}$ ,  $R^{24}$ ,  $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are independently of each other H,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl which is interrupted by -0-, or

R<sup>25</sup> and R<sup>26</sup> together form a five or six membered ring, in particular

$$-N$$
, or  $-N$ , or

 $R^{27}$  and  $R^{28}$  are independently of each other H,  $C_6$ – $C_{18}$ aryl,  $C_6$ – $C_{18}$ aryl which is substituted by  $C_1$ – $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ – $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ – $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ – $C_{24}$ alkyl which is interrupted by –O-,

 $R^{29}$  is H,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_2$ 4alkyl which is interrupted by -O-,

 $R^{30}$  and  $R^{31}$  are independently of each other  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, or  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, and

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 $R^{32}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, or  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl, which is substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl.

6. A 2H-benzotriazole compound to claim 1, wherein the 2H-benzotriazole compound is a compound of formula

$$A^{21} \qquad A^{21} \qquad A^{16} \qquad A^{18} \qquad A^{18} \qquad A^{23} \qquad A^{11} \qquad A^{18} \qquad A^{11} \qquad A^{11} \qquad A^{12} \qquad A^{12} \qquad A^{14} \qquad A^{12} \qquad A^{13} \qquad A^{14} \qquad A^{12} \qquad A^{13} \qquad A^{14} \qquad A^{15} \qquad A$$

(Id), wherein A<sup>12</sup> or A<sup>23</sup> are a group of formula

$$X^{41}$$
  $X^{42}$   $X^{46}$   $X^{47}$   $X^{50}$   $X^{51}$   $X^{55}$   $X^{56}$   $X^{59}$   $X^{60}$   $X^{63}$   $X^{64}$   $X^{48}$   $X^{48}$   $X^{49}$   $X^{54}$   $X^{53}$   $X^{57}$   $X^{58}$   $X^{61}$   $X^{62}$   $X^{67}$   $X^{66}$  . wherein

 $X^{41}$ ,  $X^{42}$ ,  $X^{43}$ ,  $X^{44}$ ,  $X^{45}$ ,  $X^{46}$ ,  $X^{47}$ ,  $X^{48}$ ,  $X^{49}$ ,  $X^{50}$ ,  $X^{51}$ ,  $X^{52}$ ,  $X^{53}$ ,  $X^{54}$ ,  $X^{55}$ ,  $X^{56}$ ,  $X^{57}$ ,  $X^{58}$ ,  $X^{59}$ ,  $X^{60}$ ,  $X^{61}$ ,  $X^{62}$ ,  $X^{63}$ ,  $X^{64}$ ,  $X^{65}$ ,  $X^{66}$  and  $X^{67}$  are independently of each other are independently of each other H, CN, fluorine,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_5$ - $C_{12}$ cycloalkyl,  $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ perfluoroalkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{14}$ perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_2$ 4haloalkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{10}$ aryl, which can optionally be substituted by one, or more  $C_1$ - $C_8$ alkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_8$ alkoxy groups;  $C_1$ - $C_2$ 4alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_2$ 4alkylthio, -NR $^{25}$ R $^{26}$ , -CONR $^{25}$ R $^{26}$ , or -COOR $^{27}$ , or two groups  $X^{41}$ ,  $X^{42}$ ,  $X^{43}$ ,  $X^{44}$ ,  $X^{45}$ ,  $X^{46}$ ,  $X^{47}$ ,  $X^{48}$ ,  $X^{49}$ ,  $X^{50}$ ,  $X^{51}$ ,  $X^{52}$ ,  $X^{53}$ ,  $X^{54}$ ,  $X^{55}$ ,  $X^{56}$ ,  $X^{57}$ ,  $X^{58}$ ,  $X^{59}$ ,  $X^{60}$ ,  $X^{61}$ ,  $X^{62}$ ,  $X^{63}$ ,  $X^{64}$ ,  $X^{65}$ ,  $X^{66}$  and  $X^{67}$ , which are neighbouring to each other,

are a group , or , wherein preferably at least one of the substituents  $X^{41}$ ,  $X^{42}$ ,  $X^{43}$ ,  $X^{44}$ ,  $X^{45}$ ,  $X^{46}$ ,  $X^{47}$ ,  $X^{48}$ ,  $X^{49}$ ,  $X^{50}$ ,  $X^{51}$ ,  $X^{52}$ ,  $X^{53}$ ,  $X^{54}$ ,  $X^{55}$ ,  $X^{56}$ ,  $X^{57}$ ,  $X^{58}$ ,  $X^{59}$ ,  $X^{60}$ ,  $X^{61}$ ,  $X^{62}$ ,  $X^{63}$ ,  $X^{64}$ ,  $X^{65}$ ,  $X^{66}$  and  $X^{67}$  is fluorine, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl, or A<sup>12</sup> and A<sup>23</sup> are a group of formula

wherein

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X<sup>68</sup>, X<sup>69</sup>, X<sup>78</sup>, X<sup>79</sup>, X<sup>88</sup> and X<sup>89</sup> are independently of each other C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, especially C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>alkyl, which can be interrupted by one or two oxygen atoms, X<sup>70</sup>, X<sup>71</sup>, X<sup>72</sup>, X<sup>73</sup>, X<sup>74</sup>, X<sup>75</sup>, X<sup>76</sup>, X<sup>77</sup>, X<sup>80</sup>, X<sup>81</sup>, X<sup>82</sup>, X<sup>83</sup>, X<sup>84</sup>, X<sup>85</sup>, X<sup>86</sup> and X<sup>87</sup> are independently of each other H, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl, which can optionally be substituted by one, or more C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkoxy groups; C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>,

E<sup>2</sup> is -S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-, wherein R<sup>25</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl,

A<sup>21</sup>, A<sup>22</sup> and A<sup>24</sup> are independently of each other hydrogen, halogen, especially fluorine,

C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aryl, which can optionally be substituted by one, or more C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkoxy groups; -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>,

or -COOR<sup>27</sup>, or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>heteroaryl, especially a group of formula

A<sup>22</sup> and A<sup>23</sup> or A<sup>11</sup> and A<sup>23</sup> are a group of formula

A<sup>11</sup>, A<sup>13</sup>, A<sup>14</sup>, A<sup>15</sup>, A<sup>16</sup>, A<sup>17</sup>, and A<sup>18</sup> are independently of each other H, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aryl, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>, or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>heteroaryl, wherein R<sup>25</sup> and R<sup>26</sup> are independently of each other H, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aryl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aralkyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, R<sup>27</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, and

Y<sup>3</sup> is a group of formula

$$R^{70}$$
  $E^1$   $R^{73}$   $R^{74}$   $R^{72}$   $R^{76}$   $R^{75}$  or  $R^{71}$   $R^{72}$   $R^{76}$   $R^{75}$  , wherein

 $R^{41}$  is hydrogen,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy, or -OC<sub>7</sub>- $C_{18}$ aralkyl,  $R^{42}$  is hydrogen, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,

R<sup>43</sup> is hydrogen, halogen, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -COOR<sup>27</sup>,

especially , 
$$R^{70}$$
 ,  $R^{68}$  ,  $R^{69}$  ,  $R^{73}$  ,  $R^{70}$  ,  $R^{71}$  ,  $R^{72}$  ,  $R^{74}$  ,  $R^{72}$  ,  $R^{75}$  ,  $R^{75}$ 

A<sup>11'</sup>, A<sup>12'</sup>, A<sup>13'</sup>, and A<sup>14'</sup> are independently of each other H, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>, E<sup>1</sup> is -S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-, wherein R<sup>25'</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>aryl, R<sup>110</sup> is H, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>, or

, wherein

15 R<sup>44</sup> is hydrogen, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl,

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R<sup>45</sup> is hydrogen, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl,

R<sup>68</sup> and R<sup>69</sup> are independently of each other C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, especially C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>alkyl, which can be interrupted by one or two oxygen atoms,

 $R^{70}$ ,  $R^{71}$ ,  $R^{72}$ ,  $R^{73}$ ,  $R^{74}$ ,  $R^{75}$ ,  $R^{76}$ ,  $R^{90}$ ,  $R^{91}$ ,  $R^{92}$ , and  $R^{93}$  are independently of each other H, CN,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{10}$ aryl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkylthio, -NR $^{25}$ R $^{26}$ , -CONR $^{25}$ R $^{26}$ , or -COOR<sup>27</sup>,

R<sup>25</sup> and R<sup>26</sup> are independently of each other H, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aryl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aralkyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, and R<sup>27</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl.

A 2H-benzotriazole compound according to claim 1, wherein the 2H-benzotriazole 10 7. compound is a compound of formula

compound is a compound or formula 
$$A^{41} = A^{41} = A^{$$

. wherein X<sup>41</sup>, X<sup>42</sup>, X<sup>43</sup>, X<sup>44</sup>, X<sup>45</sup>, X<sup>46</sup>, X<sup>47</sup>, X<sup>48</sup>, X<sup>49</sup>, X<sup>50</sup>,  $X^{51}$ ,  $X^{52}$ ,  $X^{53}$ ,  $X^{54}$ ,  $X^{55}$ ,  $X^{56}$ ,  $X^{57}$ ,  $X^{58}$ ,  $X^{59}$ ,  $X^{60}$ ,  $X^{61}$ ,  $X^{62}$ ,  $X^{63}$ ,  $X^{64}$ ,  $X^{65}$ ,  $X^{66}$  and  $X^{67}$  are independently of each other are independently of each other H, fluorine, CN, C1-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C1-C24haloalkyl, C6-C10aryl, which can optionally be substituted by one, or more C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>alkoxy groups;

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 $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkylthio, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>, or two groups X<sup>41</sup>, X<sup>42</sup>, X<sup>43</sup>, X<sup>44</sup>, X<sup>45</sup>, X<sup>46</sup>, X<sup>47</sup>, X<sup>48</sup>, X<sup>49</sup>, X<sup>50</sup>, X<sup>51</sup>, X<sup>52</sup>, X<sup>53</sup>, X<sup>54</sup>, X<sup>55</sup>, X<sup>56</sup>, X<sup>57</sup>, X<sup>58</sup>, X<sup>59</sup>, X<sup>60</sup>, X<sup>61</sup>, X<sup>62</sup>, X<sup>63</sup>, X<sup>64</sup>, X<sup>65</sup>, X<sup>66</sup> and X<sup>67</sup>, which are neighbouring to each other,

are a group , or , wherein preferably at least one of the substituents  $X^{41}$ ,  $X^{42}$ ,  $X^{43}$ ,  $X^{44}$ ,  $X^{45}$ ,  $X^{46}$ ,  $X^{47}$ ,  $X^{48}$ ,  $X^{49}$ ,  $X^{50}$ ,  $X^{51}$ ,  $X^{52}$ ,  $X^{53}$ ,  $X^{54}$ ,  $X^{55}$ ,  $X^{56}$ ,  $X^{57}$ ,  $X^{58}$ ,  $X^{59}$ ,  $X^{60}$ ,  $X^{61}$ ,  $X^{62}$ ,  $X^{63}$ ,  $X^{64}$ ,  $X^{65}$ ,  $X^{66}$  and  $X^{67}$  is fluorine, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl, or A<sup>43</sup> or A<sup>52</sup> are a group of formula

wherein

 $X^{68}$ ,  $X^{69}$ ,  $X^{78}$ ,  $X^{79}$ ,  $X^{88}$  and  $X^{89}$  are independently of each other  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$ alkyl, which can be interrupted by one or two oxygen atoms,  $X^{70}$ ,  $X^{71}$ ,  $X^{72}$ ,  $X^{73}$ ,  $X^{74}$ ,  $X^{75}$ ,  $X^{76}$ ,  $X^{77}$ ,  $X^{80}$ ,  $X^{81}$ ,  $X^{82}$ ,  $X^{83}$ ,  $X^{84}$ ,  $X^{85}$ ,  $X^{86}$  and  $X^{87}$  are independently of each other H, CN,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $C_6$ - $C_{10}$ aryl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkylthio, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>,  $E^2$  is -S-, -O-, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-,

A<sup>41</sup>, A<sup>42</sup> and A<sup>44</sup> are independently of each other hydrogen, halogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aryl, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>, or C<sub>2</sub>-

$$C_{10}$$
heteroaryl, especially a group of formula or , or

 $A^{51}$ ,  $A^{53}$ ,  $A^{54}$ ,  $A^{55}$ ,  $A^{56}$ ,  $A^{57}$ ,  $A^{58}$ ,  $A^{59}$  and  $A^{60}$  are independently of each other H, fluorine, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkylthio, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>25</sub>aralkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>haloalkyl, C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>18</sub>aryl, -NR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, -CONR<sup>25</sup>R<sup>26</sup>, or -COOR<sup>27</sup>, or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>heteroaryl, wherein E<sup>1</sup> is O, S, or -NR<sup>25</sup>-

 $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are independently of each other H,  $C_6$ - $C_{18}$ aryl,  $C_7$ - $C_{18}$ aralkyl, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,

or R<sup>25</sup> and R<sup>26</sup> together form a five or six membered ring, in particular

$$-N$$
  $-N$   $-N$  or

R<sup>27</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>24</sub>alkyl, and

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Y1 is a group of formula

, wherein  $R^6$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkoxy, or -O- $C_7$ - $C_{25}$ aralkyl,  $R^7$  is H, or  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl,  $R^9$  and  $R^{10}$  are independently of each other  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $C_4$ - $C_{12}$ alkyl, which can be interrupted by one or two oxygen atoms, and  $R^{25'}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, or  $C_6$ - $C_{10}$ aryl.

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8. A 2H-benzotriazole compound according to claim 1, wherein the 2H-benzotriazole is a compound of formula

$$A^{23} \longrightarrow N \longrightarrow A^{23}$$

$$A^{23} \longrightarrow A^{23}$$

 $\mathsf{R}^{102}$  is  $\mathsf{C}_1\text{-}\mathsf{C}_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $\mathsf{C}_1\text{-}\mathsf{C}_{12}$ alkyl, in particular H,  $\mathsf{A}^{23}$  is a group of formula

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or 
$$X^{65}$$
,  $X^{65}$ ,  $X$ 

 $C_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$ alkyl, very especially tert-butyl, or , wherein  $X^{51}$ ,  $X^{52}$ ,  $X^{53}$ ,  $X^{63}$ ,  $X^{64}$ ,  $X^{65}$  and  $X^{66}$  are independently of each other fluorine,  $C_{1-}$   $C_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$ alkyl, very especially tert-butyl,  $C_5$ - $C_{12}$ cycloalkyl, especially cyclohexyl, which can optionally be substituted by one, or two  $C_1$ - $C_8$ alkyl groups, or 1-adamantyl,  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ perfluoroalkyl, especially  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$ perfluoroalkyl, such as  $CF_3$ ,  $C_6$ - $C_{14}$ perfluoroaryl, especially pentafluorophenyl,  $NR^{25}R^{26}$ , wherein  $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are  $C_6$ - $C_{14}$ aryl, especially phenyl, which can be substituted by one, or two  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl groups, or  $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  together form a five or six membered heterocyclic ring, especially

, or a compound of formula , or a compound of formula (IVa), especially 
$$A^{12}$$
 (IVb), or  $A^{12}$  (IVc), wherein  $Y^3$  is as defined above, or is , and

$$\mathsf{A}^{12} \text{ is } \mathsf{NR}^{25} \mathsf{R}^{26}, \qquad \mathsf{Ph} \qquad \mathsf{Ph} \qquad \mathsf{Ph} \qquad \mathsf{N} \qquad \mathsf{Ph} \qquad \mathsf{N} \qquad \mathsf{N} \qquad \mathsf{Ph} \qquad \mathsf{N} \qquad \mathsf{$$

, or , wherein  $R^{26}$  and  $R^{26}$  are  $C_6$ - $C_{14}$ aryl, especially phenyl, 1-naphthyl, 2-naphthyl, which can optionally be substituted by one, or two  $C_1$ - $C_8$ alkyl groups, or  $C_1$ - $C_8$ alkoxy groups, or

a compound of formula IVa, IVb, or IVc, wherein A<sup>12</sup> is

, and 
$$Y^3$$
 is is

a compound of formula

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and A<sup>23'</sup> are independently of each other a group of formula

a compound of formula Ia, Ib, Ic, or Id, especially , wherein 
$$A^{12}$$
 is H, a group of formula , or , or , or , wherein  $X^{43}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$ alkyl,  $Y^3$  is a

9. A 2H-benzotriazole compound according to claim 8, wherein the 2H-benzotriazole is a compound of formula

, wherein  $R^{70}$  is  $C_1\text{-}C_{24}\text{alkyl},$  especially  $C_1\text{-}$ 

10 (IIa), very especially

group of formula

C<sub>24</sub>alkoxy.

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 $C_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $C_4$ - $C_{12}$ alkyl, which can be interrupted by one or two oxygen atoms, and  $R^{25}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{24}$ alkyl, especially  $C_4$ - $C_{12}$ alkyl.

- 10. An electroluminescent device, comprising a 2H-benzotriazole compound according to any of claims 1 to 9.
- 10 11. The electroluminescent device according to claim 10, wherein the electroluminescent device comprises in this order
  - (a) an anode

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- (b) a hole injecting layer and/or a hole transporting layer
- (c) a light-emitting layer
- (d) optionally an electron transporting layer and
- (e) a cathode.
- 12. The electroluminescent device according to claim 11, wherein the 2H-benzotriazole compound forms the light-emitting layer.
- 13. Use of the 2H-benzotriazole compounds according to any of claims 1 to 9 for electrophotographic photoreceptors, photoelectric converters, solar cells, image sensors, dye lasers and electroluminescent devices.